

Abstract

The resilience of National Integrity is an important issue for the state of Indonesia. One of the issues that disturb Indonesia's national integrity is the conflict between Papua and Indonesia which has been going on for more than 50 years. Vertical conflicts between policymakers and the community (OPM and the Government of Indonesia) are a major concern for domestic resilience.

By discussing the root causes of problems that exist in Papua starting from the history of integration into Indonesia, Freeport's entry into Papua and exploiting Papuan land, violence between the TNI-Polri and the OPM, gaps in education and health development, discrimination, and the failure of development in Papua are unresolved issues. to cause the conflict in Papua to continue to heat up.

The steps taken by the Indonesian government are also vital in dealing with the Papuan conflict. The extent to which steps have been taken and the results of implementing policies to address the Papuan conflict need to be examined in order to provide better policies for the welfare of Papua without violence.

The research results are about why violence in Papua continues and has not found a conflict resolution to date, whether the steps that the Indonesian government has taken so far have been appropriate, and how the conflict resolution in Papua in 2019-2021 is when it escalates. Conflict in Papua is on the rise.

Finally, the author provides recommendations in responding to the conflict in Papua, issues that are still overlooked or have not become the main focus in dealing with this conflict.

Key words: Papua Conflict, Conflict Resolution, Free Papua Movement, Discrimination and Marginalisation, Special Otonomy.